

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

Republic of Iraq  
The Ministry of Higher  
Education  
& Scientific Research



University: Diyala  
College: Agriculture  
Department: Animal production  
Stage: second  
Lecturer name: Sarah Ali Mohammed  
Qualification: Lecturer  
Place of work: college of Agriculture

## Flow up of implementation celli pass play

Course Instructor	Sarah Ali Mohammed Al-Hayani				
E-mail	saraali@uodiyala.edu.iq				
Title	Fundamentals of Horticulture Science				
Course Coordinator	Spring Course \ 2024-2025				
Course Objective	Introducing students to the science of horticulture and its plant divisions, including fruit plants, vegetable plants, and ornamental plants. It also includes introducing the student to the environmental factors suitable for their growth and their impact on the production of horticultural crops. It also introduces the student to the various means of propagation of plants, whether sexual or vegetative propagation. The objectives of the course also include the student's knowledge of establishing nurseries and field cultivation patterns. The required agricultural operations include irrigation, fertilization, pruning, thinning, and bush resistance, in addition .to giving examples of crop production for some families				
Course Description	Type here Course description				
Textbook	Mohammed Abbas Salman (1988) Propagation of Horticultural Plants, Jabbar Hassan Salomi and Mr. Hussam Hassan Ali Ghaleb, Horticulture (translator)				
Course Assessments	Term Tests	Laboratory	Quizzes	Project	Final Exam
	20%	15%	5%		60%
General Notes	Type here general notes regarding the course				

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week	Date	Theoretical material	Practical material
1	1 <sup>st</sup> Week	A historical overview of the emergence, development and propagation of plants	Types of nurseries, division of nurseries
2	2 <sup>nd</sup> Week	Sexual propagation (propagation by seeds). How seeds are formed and the embryo develops, the changes that occur in the embryo during its development and maturity, seed germination, dormancy in the seed, the treatments that end the dormancy of the seed, the changes that occur in the seed and the embryo during dormancy and after the end of dormancy, the advantages and disadvantages of sexual propagation.	Plant propagation facilities, greenhouses, shade houses, cold and heated tunnels
3	3 <sup>rd</sup> Week	Treatments that encourage seed germination, cold and moisture treatments (cold stratification), treatments with growth regulators, water treatment, seed growing media, environmental conditions and their effect on seed germination.	Media used in the propagation and development of horticultural plants, types of media
4	4 <sup>th</sup> Week	Methods of asexual propagation of plants, advantages and disadvantages of asexual propagation, vegetative basis for asexual propagation of plants, propagation by cuttings. Environmental conditions and their relationship to the success of propagation by cuttings.	Seed propagation, seed production, seed treatments before planting
5	5 <sup>th</sup> Week	Agricultural operations (irrigation, fertilization, pruning, thinning, weed and pest control, etc.)	Seed extraction, planting seeds of some types of vegetable and fruit crops, individualization and acclimatization of seedlings
6	6 <sup>th</sup> Week	Agriculture under air-conditioned environments	exam

7	7 <sup>th</sup> Week	exam	Propagation by cuttings, how to prepare cuttings
8	8 <sup>th</sup> Week	harvest	Cuttings treatments to increase rooting rate, cuttings treatments with growth regulators, how to prepare growth regulator solutions
9	9 <sup>th</sup> Week	Marketing, storage and preservation	Seedling, seedling individualization, planting seedlings in the permanent area
10	10 <sup>th</sup> Week	About the breeding and improvement of horticultural plants	Uprooting fruit tree seedlings, how to uproot, uprooting dates, treating seedlings after uprooting
11	11 <sup>th</sup> Week	Examples of fruit trees (deciduous, evergreen)	Propagation by specialized parts, propagation by tubers, propagation by suckers
12	12 <sup>th</sup> Week	Examples of vegetable plants (strategic crops)	Propagation by crabs, how to remove and separate crabs, planting crabs in the nursery
13	13 <sup>th</sup> Week	exam	exam
14	14 <sup>th</sup> Week	Examples of ornamental plants and garden design (annual, biennial, perennial)	Visit some government or private nurseries, depending on availability.
15	15 <sup>th</sup> Week	Examples of medicinal and aromatic plants	Visit to the plant tissue culture laboratory, preparation of media



Signature

**Sarah Ali Mohammed Al-Hayani**

15/1/2025



Dean's signature

**Pro. Dr. Raaed Ibrahim Khalil**

15/1/2025